

# From MODEL-BASED REQs to CONTRACTUAL REQs

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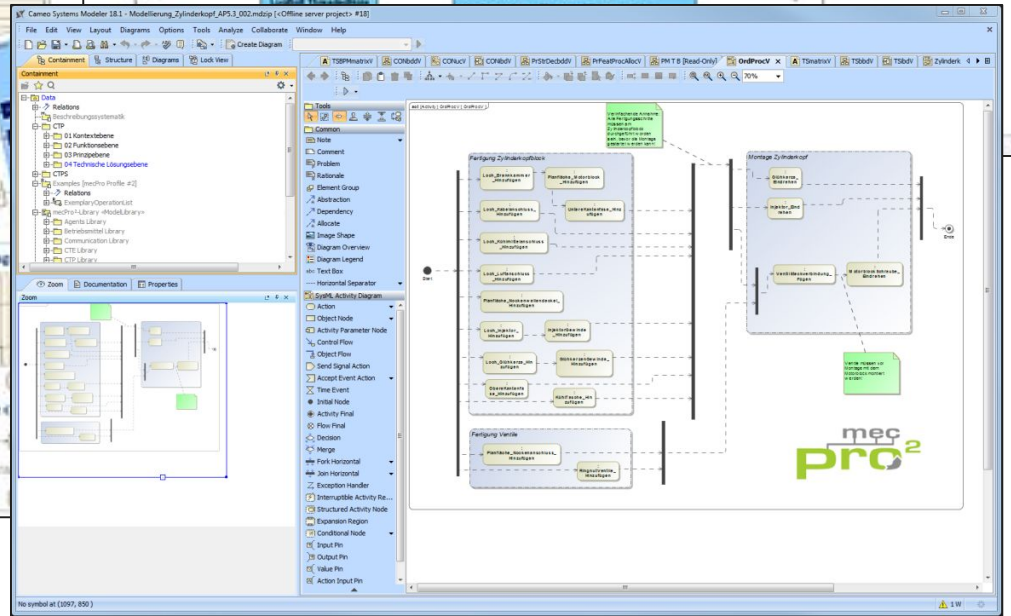
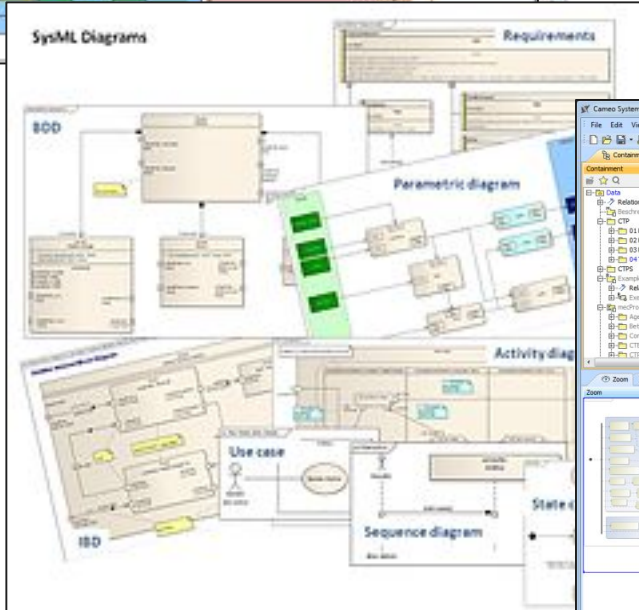
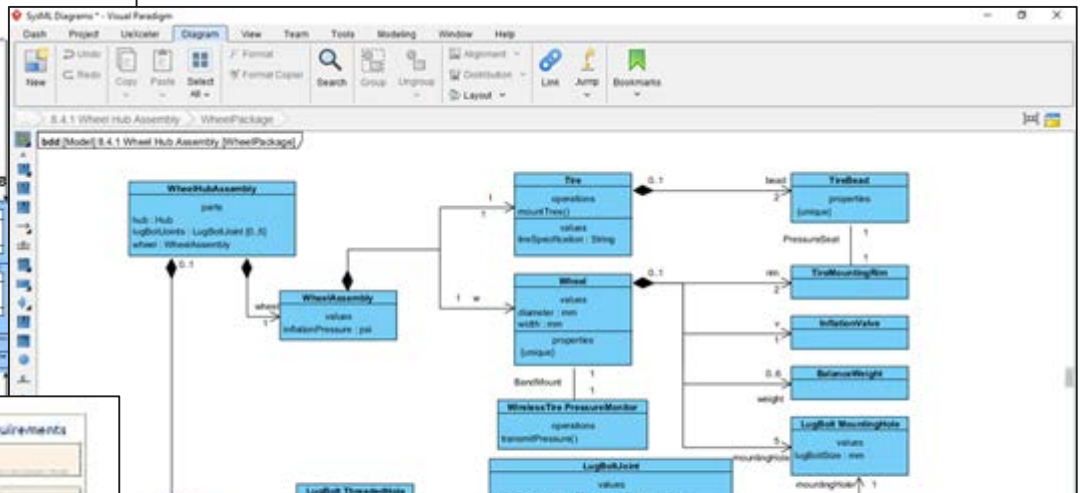
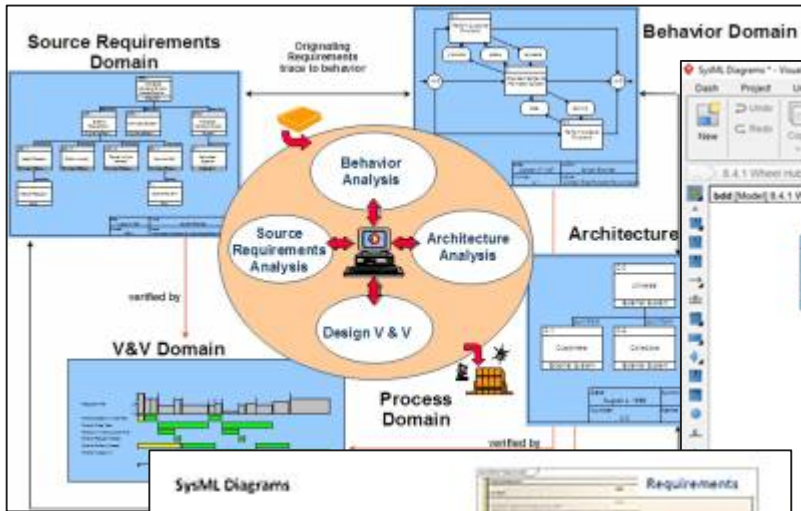
Paul Wach *Doctoral Student*

Grado Department of Industrial & Systems Engineering



**VIRGINIA TECH™**

MBSE is awesome





The system shall sdbgsgsregwergwerg.

The system shall aojaionsfiusduin.

The system shall aojnaradv.

The system shall sdfvsrgrtg.

The system shall adgaergsrth.

The system shall bfgnfhmy.

The system shall wergwergwergw.

The system shall kuiyklyu.

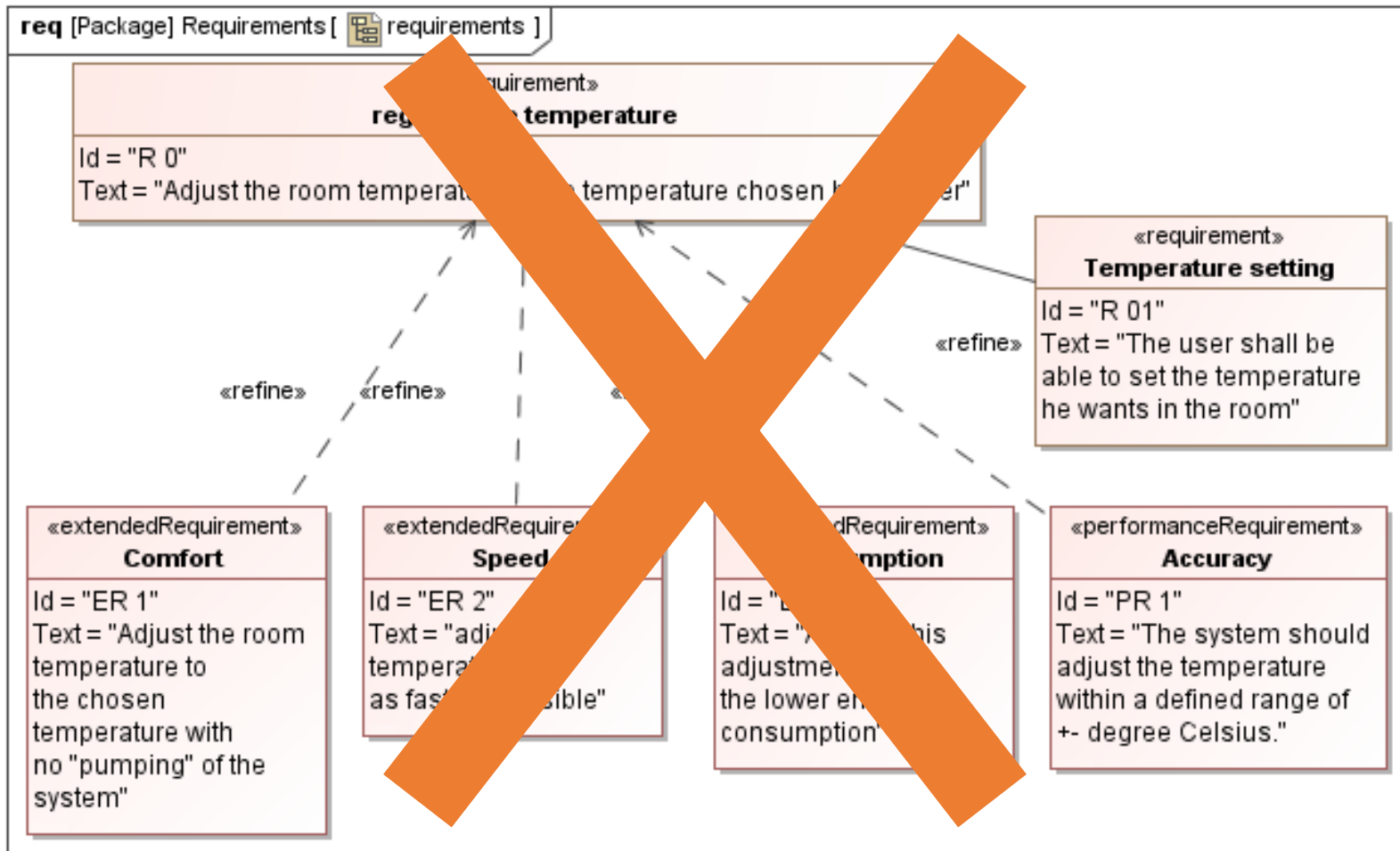
The system shall sadfasdcasdc.

The system shall asdasdgaergwer.

The system shall wergwergwerg.

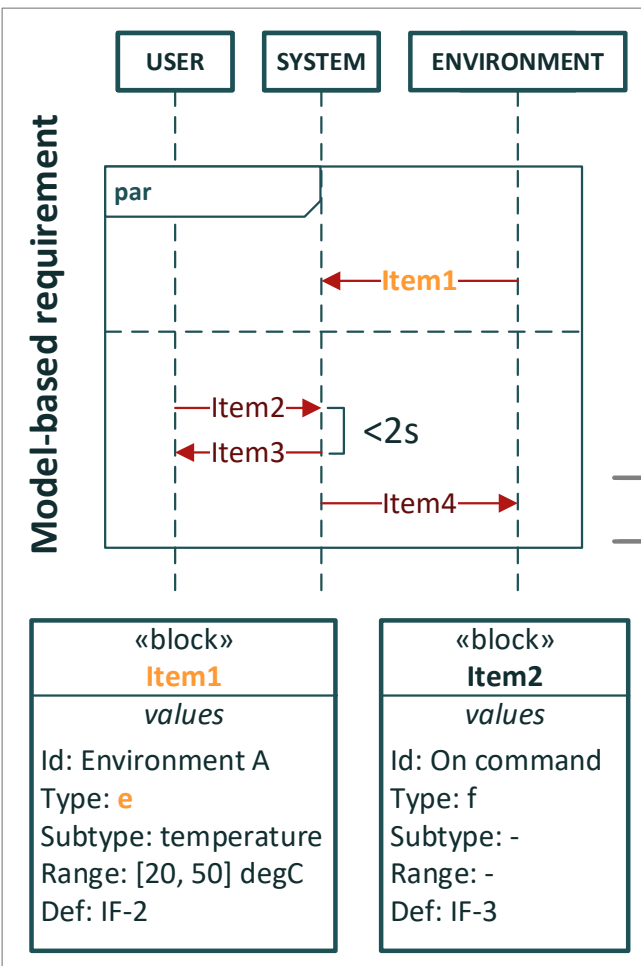
The system shall wefwefv.

The system shall sdfgsdg.



Source: <https://docs.nomagic.com/display/SYSMLP182/Requirement+Diagram>

# TOWARD STRUE REQUIREMENT MODELS





# 4 FOUNDATIONS

MATHEMATICAL CONSTRUCT Wymore, 1993

INTERFACE TYPOLOGY Various authors

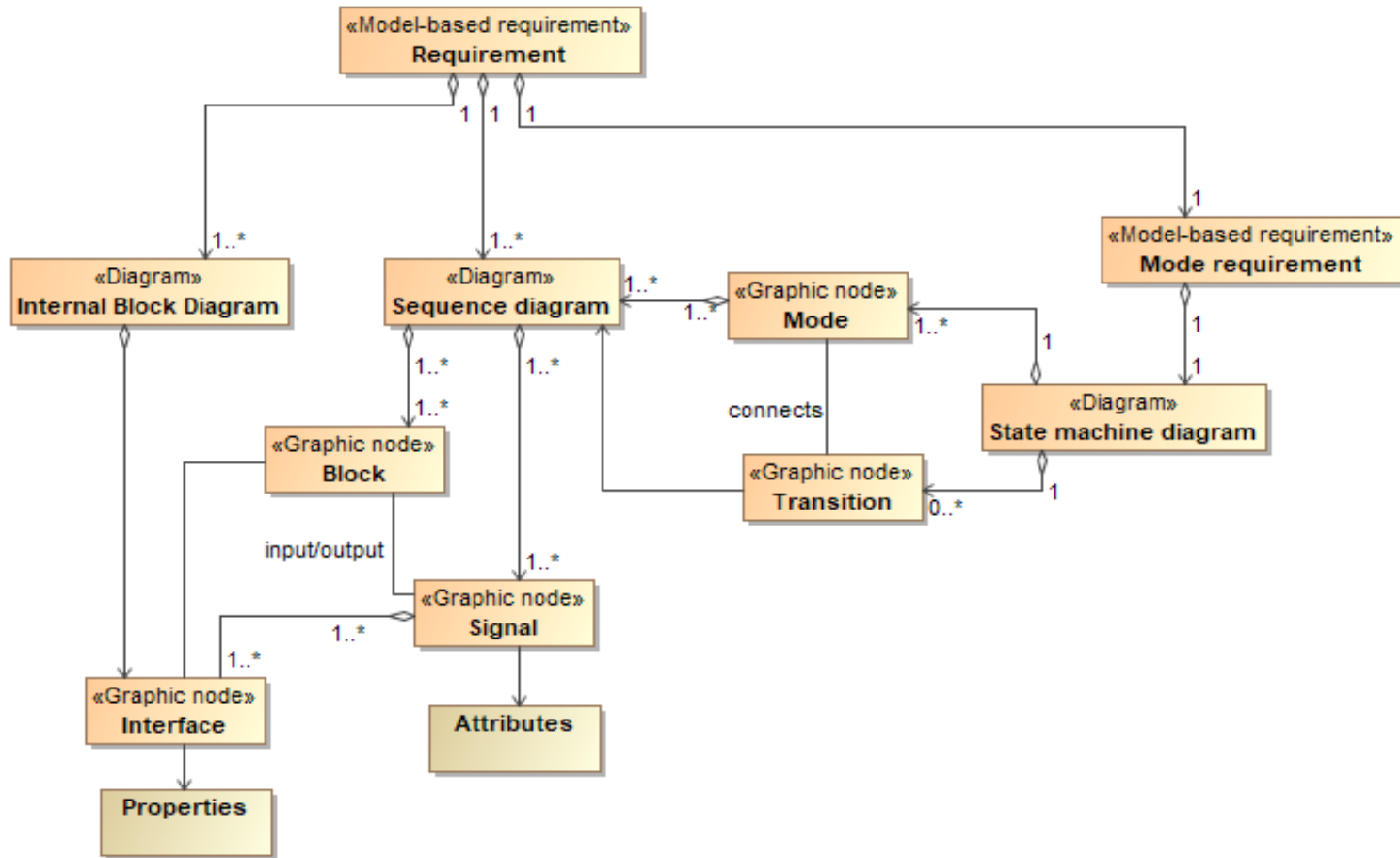
TEXTUAL CONSTRUCT INCOSE, 2012

REQUIREMENT TYPOLOGY Salado & Nilchiani, 2014



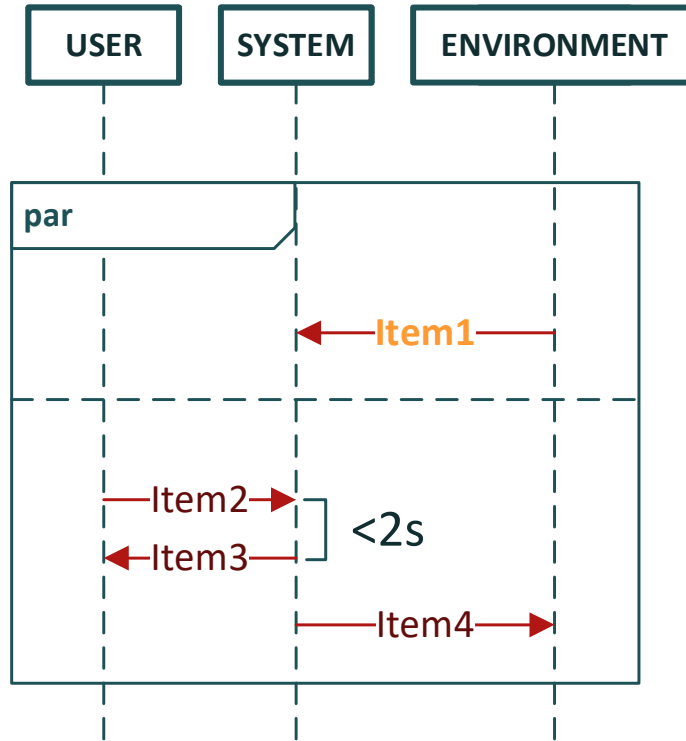
A system **transforms** inputs into outputs

A set of requirements **defines a minimal transformation** set of inputs into outputs



The system shall provide a signal through a physical interface.

Model-based requirement



«block» <b>Item1</b>
<i>values</i>
Id: Environment A
Type: <b>e</b>
Subtype: temperature
Range: [20, 50] degC
Def: IF-2

«block» <b>Item2</b>
<i>values</i>
Id: On command
Type: f
Subtype: -
Range: -
Def: IF-3

# 2 classes of seq diagrams

# Types of interfaces

Physical connection

Energy flow

Mass flow

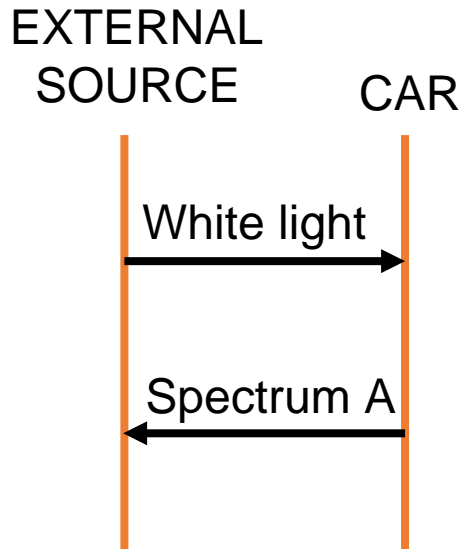
Information flow

Which ones are usually captured with sequence or state diagrams?

Can Wymore capture them all?

<b>WHAT</b>	Functional transformation
<b>HOW WELL</b>	Performance of the transformation
<b>WITH WHAT</b>	Resources employed
<b>WHERE</b>	Environment where transformation occurs

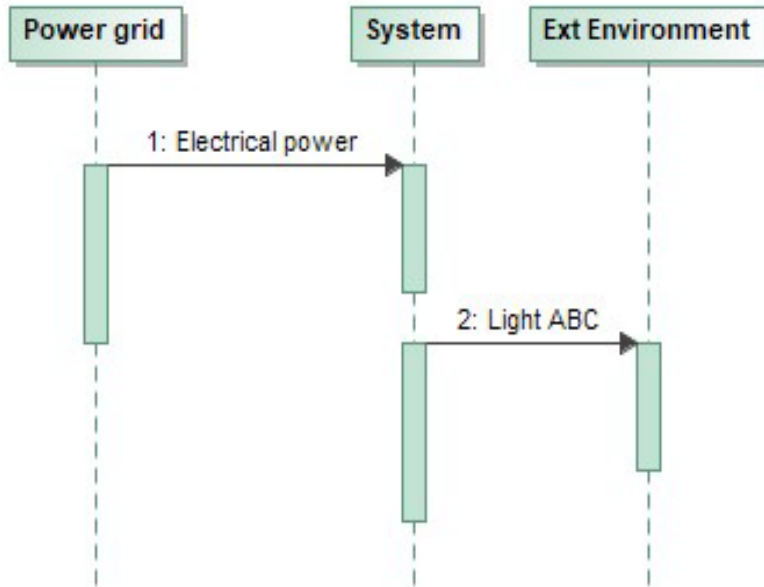
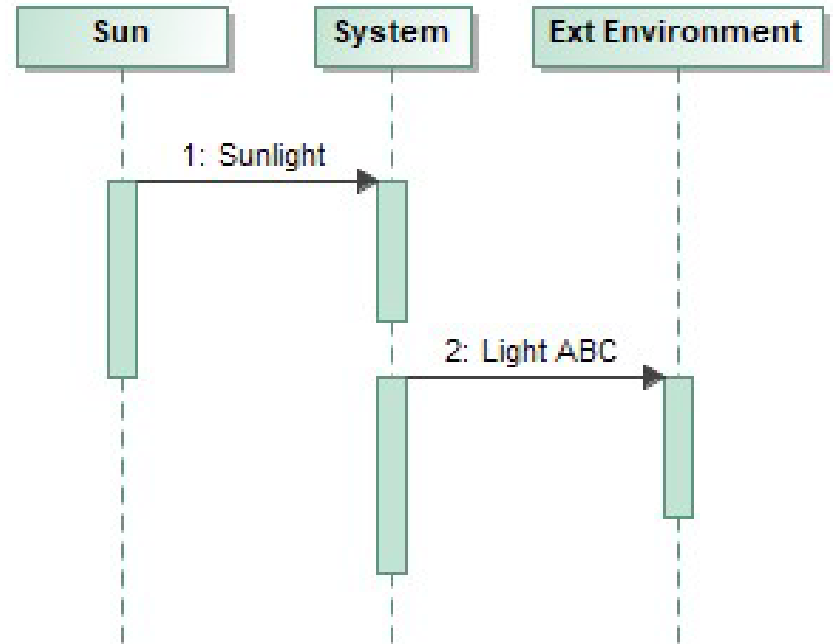
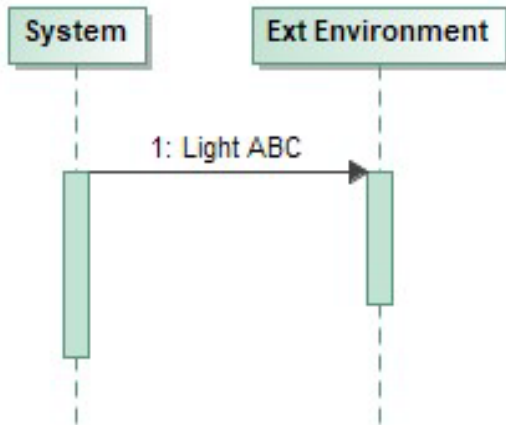
# What about color?



The system shall exhibit color ABC.

The system shall accept input light XYZ.

The system shall reflect light ABC when receiving input light XYZ.





The system shall <action> <object>  
<modifier 1> <modifier 2> <modifier 3>  
... <modifier n>.

### Algorithm (sample)

for each element in Diagram 1

    createrreq(element)

end

## Algorithm (sample)

```
for each element in Diagram 1
  createreq(element)
end
```

## BENEFITS

Consistent grammar

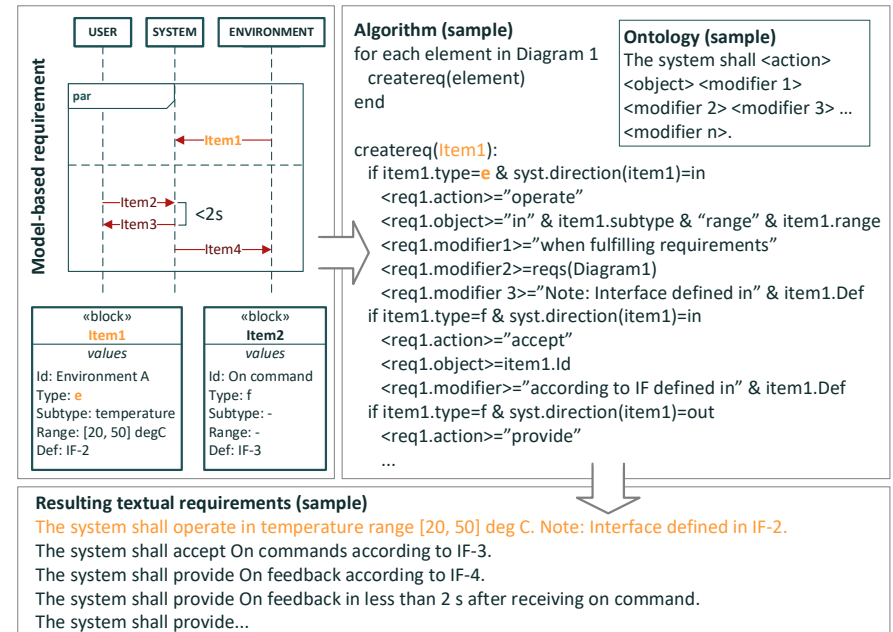
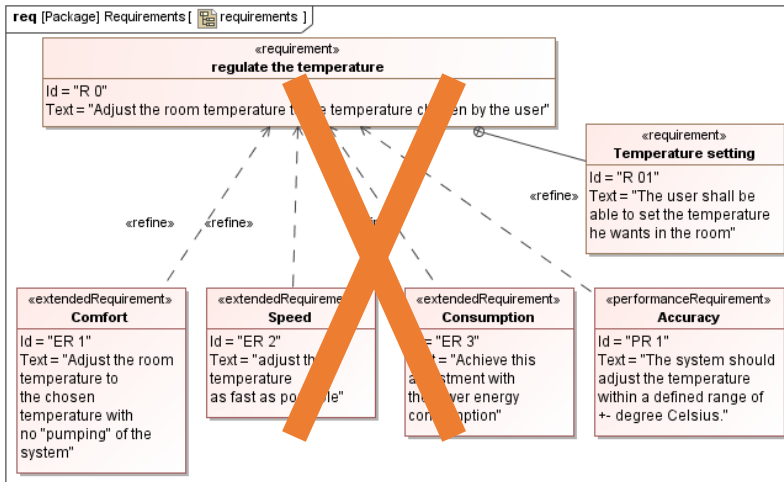
Requirement coverage

Requirement inconsistency

## createreq(Item1):

```
if item1.type=e & syst.direction(item1)=in
  <req1.action>="operate"
  <req1.object>="in" & item1.subtype &
    "range" & item1.range
  <req1.modifier1>="when fulfilling
    requirements"
  <req1.modifier2>=reqs (Diagram 1)
  <req1.modifier3>="Note: Interface defined
    in" & item1.Def
if item1.type=f & syst.direction(item1)=in
  <req1.action>="accept"
  <req1.object>=item1.Id
  <req1.modifier>="according to IF defined
    in" & item1.Def
if item1.type=f & syst.direction(item1)=out
  <req1.action>="provide"
...
```

# WRAPPINGUP



This material is based upon work supported by the Acquisition Research Program under HQ0034-18-1-0006. The views expressed in written materials or publications, and/or made by speakers, moderators, and presenters, do not necessarily reflect the official policies of the Department of Defense nor does mention of trade names, commercial practices, or organizations imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

# THANK YOU

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