

# SET-BASED DESIGN OF VERIFICATION STRATEGIES

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**VIRGINIA TECH**<sup>TM</sup>

What is the HARDESTthing **engineers** do?

James A. Azano  
Herold C. Manock  
Daniel Kottke  
Bury Carl  
Dale Cannon  
Frank J. Howard

Charles J. Wymore  
Bill Atkinson  
Nick Millidge

Bruce Horn  
George Crow  
Rod Holt  
Andy Hertzfeld

Angeline Lo  
Joanna Kainoff  
EDED  
HAP HORN

W.E. McCannon  
Burrell Smith  
Jef Raskin

Lang Hill III  
Roger Alejo  
Percy Sharp  
Steven Jobs

Chris Robertson  
Joan MacL

Larry Kenyon  
Martin P. Hales  
Calote Oakland

Larry Jidel  
Chris Johnson  
Mike Boich

Lynn Sakahadi  
Benjamin L. Papp  
Bill Fernandez  
Donna Demman  
Patti King

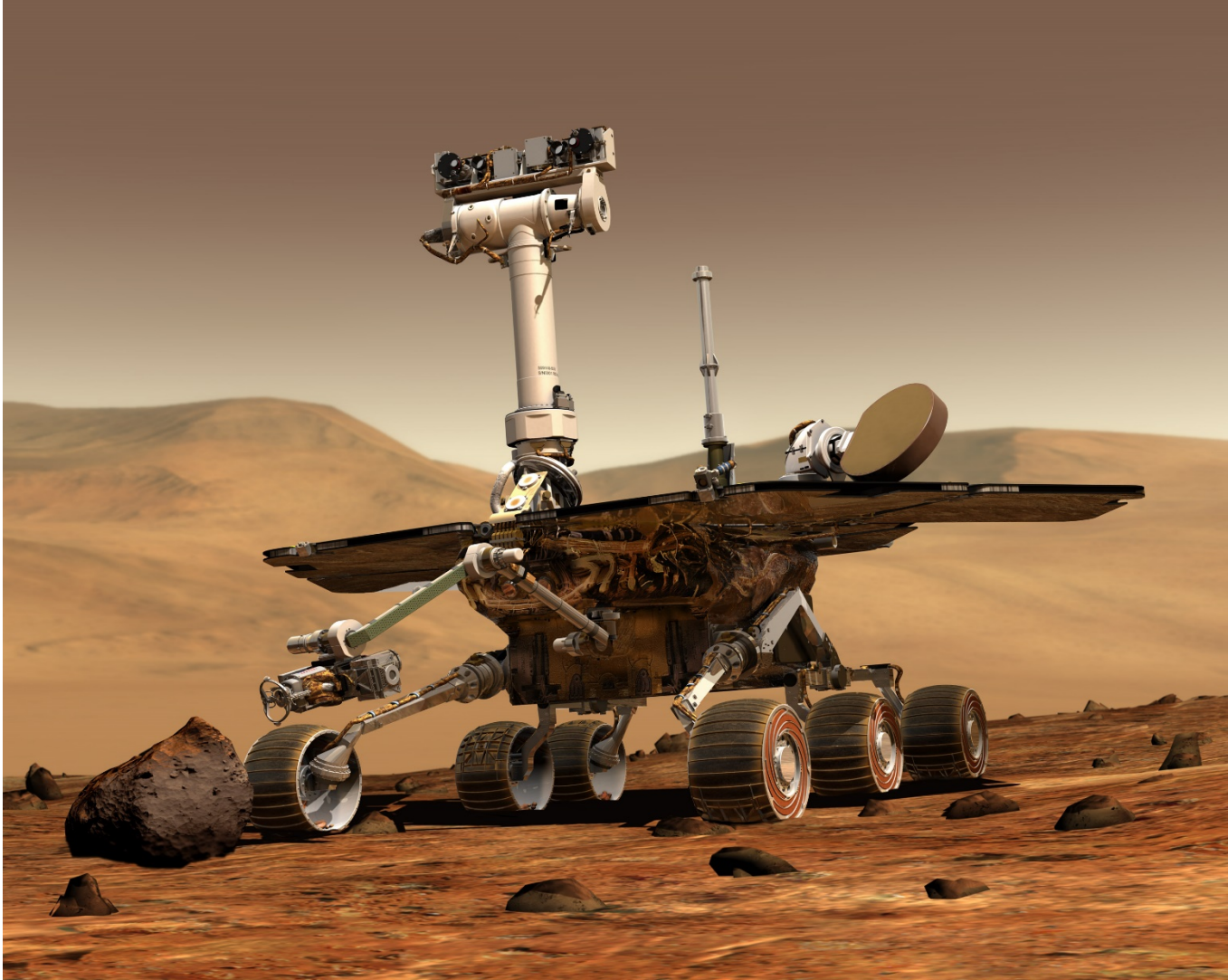
David H. Reed  
Ronald W. Nicholson  
Matt Carter  
Robert L. Bellville

Ray  
Bob

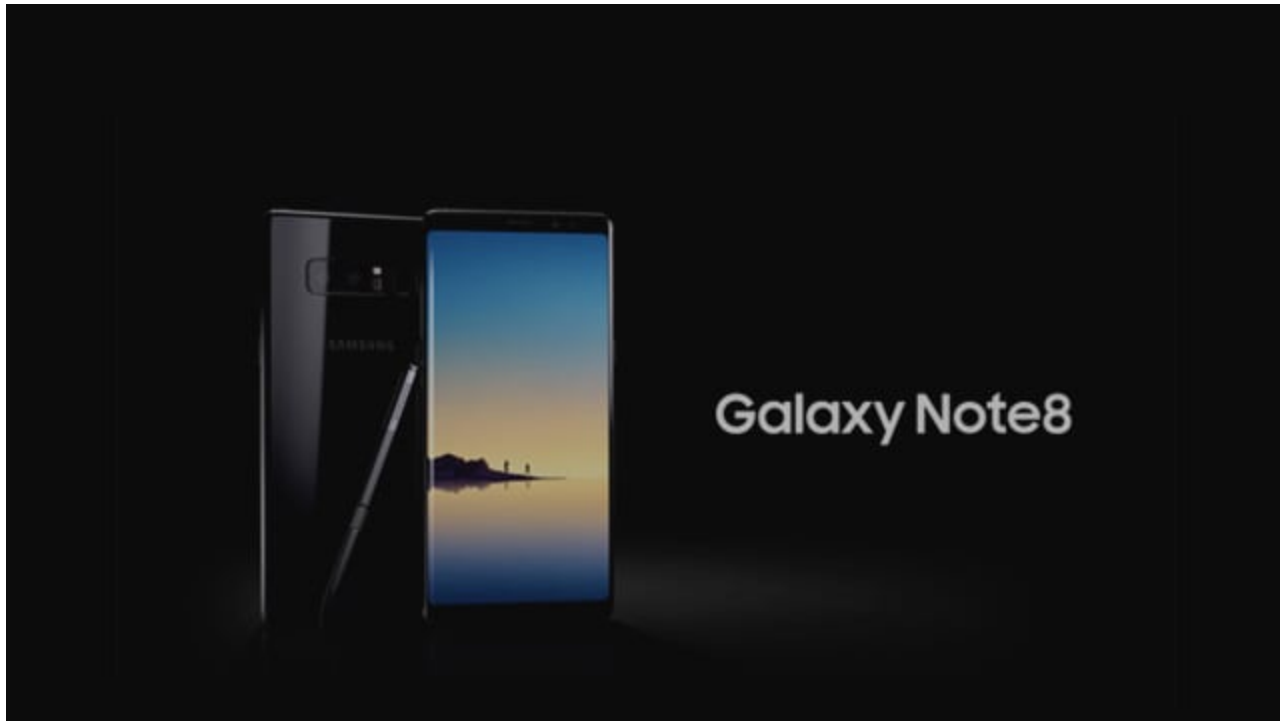
Randy Wigginton  
Sinda Wilton  
Michael Munnay

FEBRUARY 10, 1982

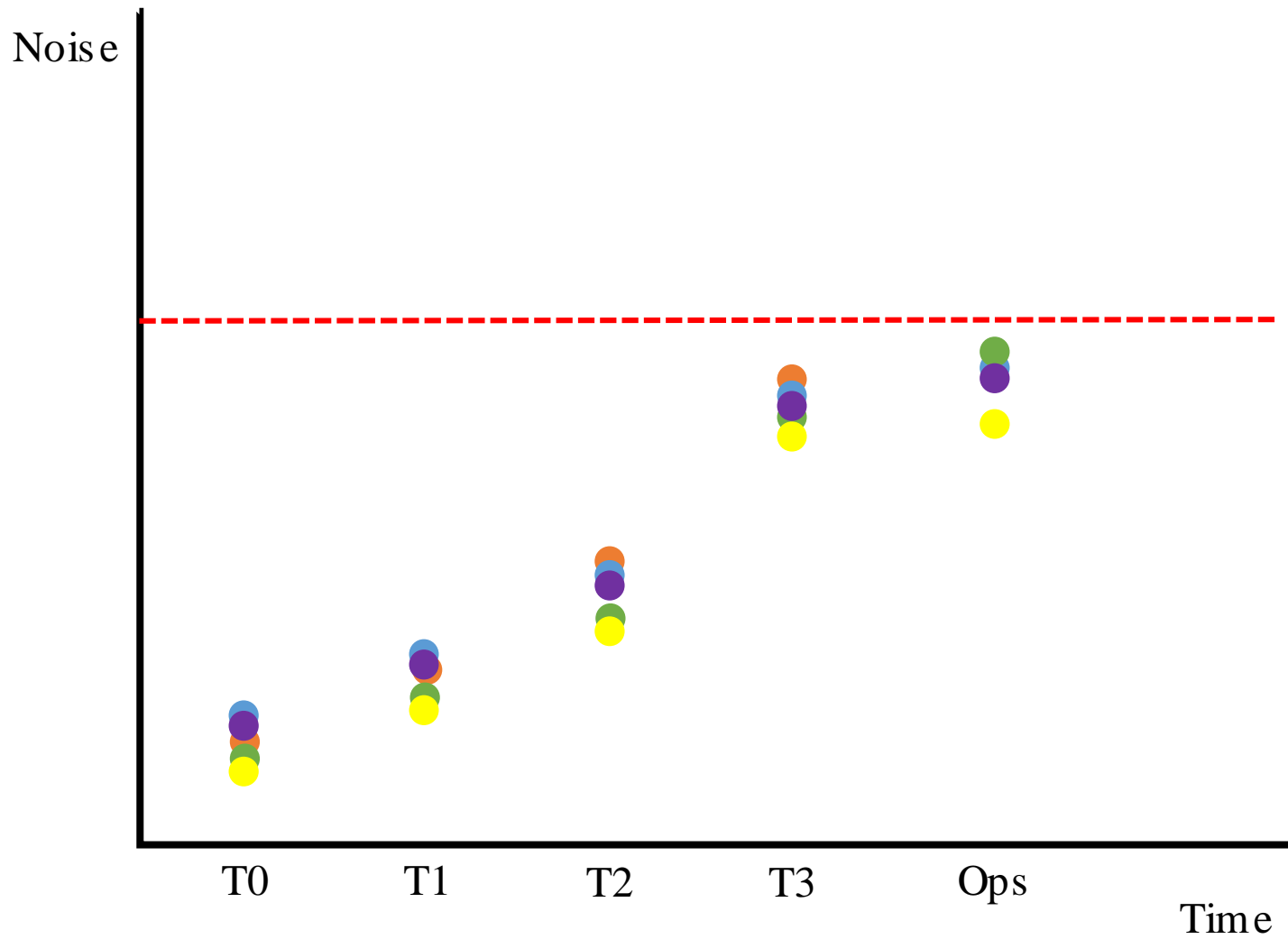


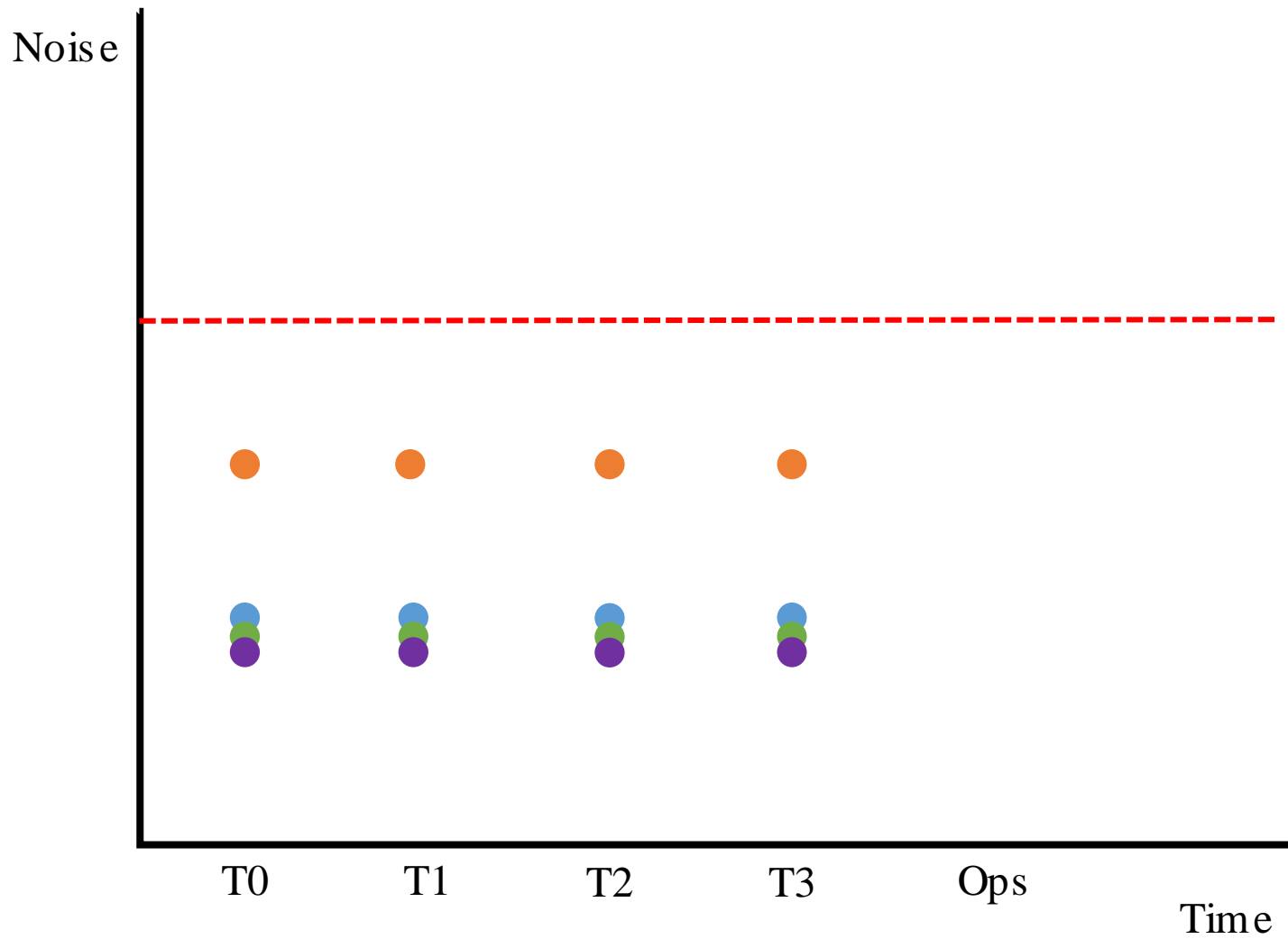


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A verification activity is objective.  
The confidence we gain is not.

Verification is not objective.

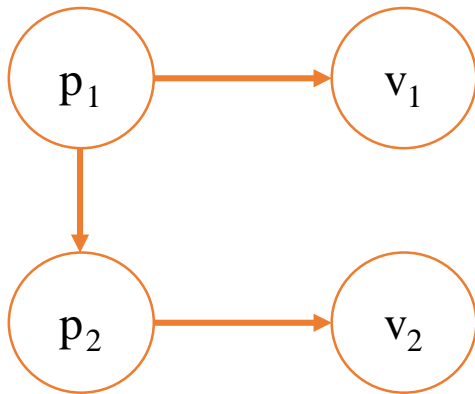
Verification is an **agreement**.

$p_1$ : physical properties of model

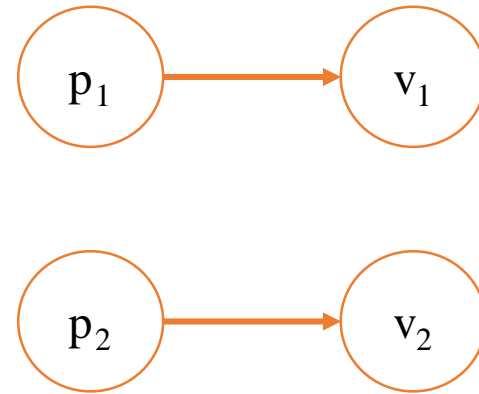
$p_2$ : mass of final product

$v_1$ : estimated mass with model

$v_2$ : measured mass of final product

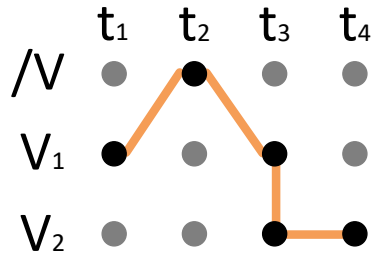


$$P(p_2 | v_1) \neq P(p_2)$$



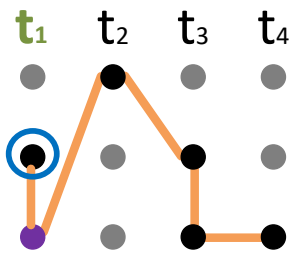
$$P(p_2 | v_1, v_2) = P(p_2 | v_2)$$

Current paradigm



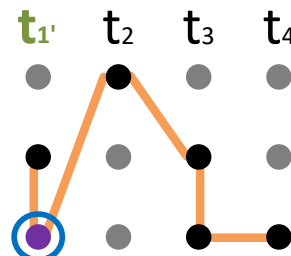
This is the **optimal** strategy, agreed upon contractual signature.

$$C_{\text{original}} = \sum C_{\text{black dots}}$$



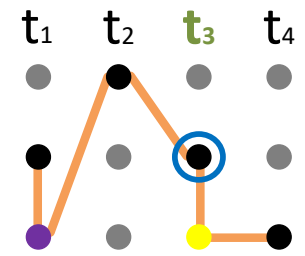
Circled activity showed **low margin**. Unplanned purple activity needs to be added through **CR**.

$$C_{\text{final}} = C_{\text{original}} + \Delta_{\text{purple}}$$



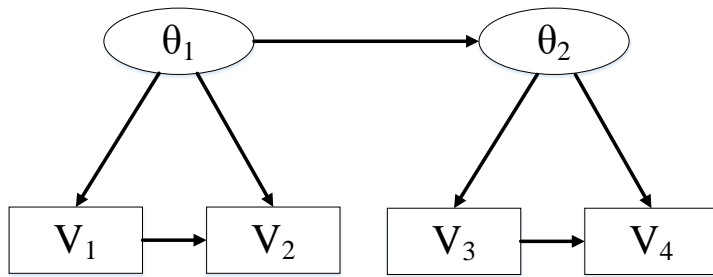
Circled activity showed **nominal margin**. No change to strategy.

$$C_{\text{final}} = C_{\text{original}} + \Delta_{\text{purple}}$$



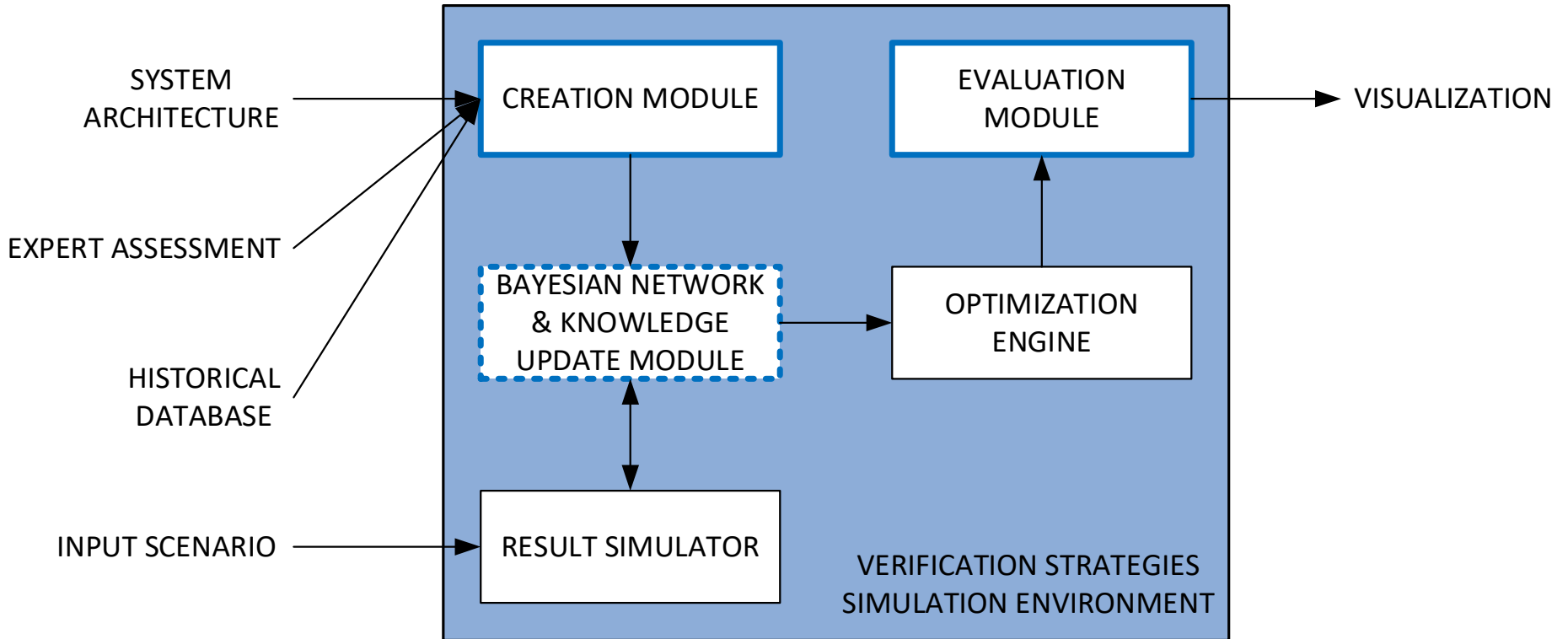
Circled activity showed **ample margin**. Yellow activity provides no value, but it is executed.

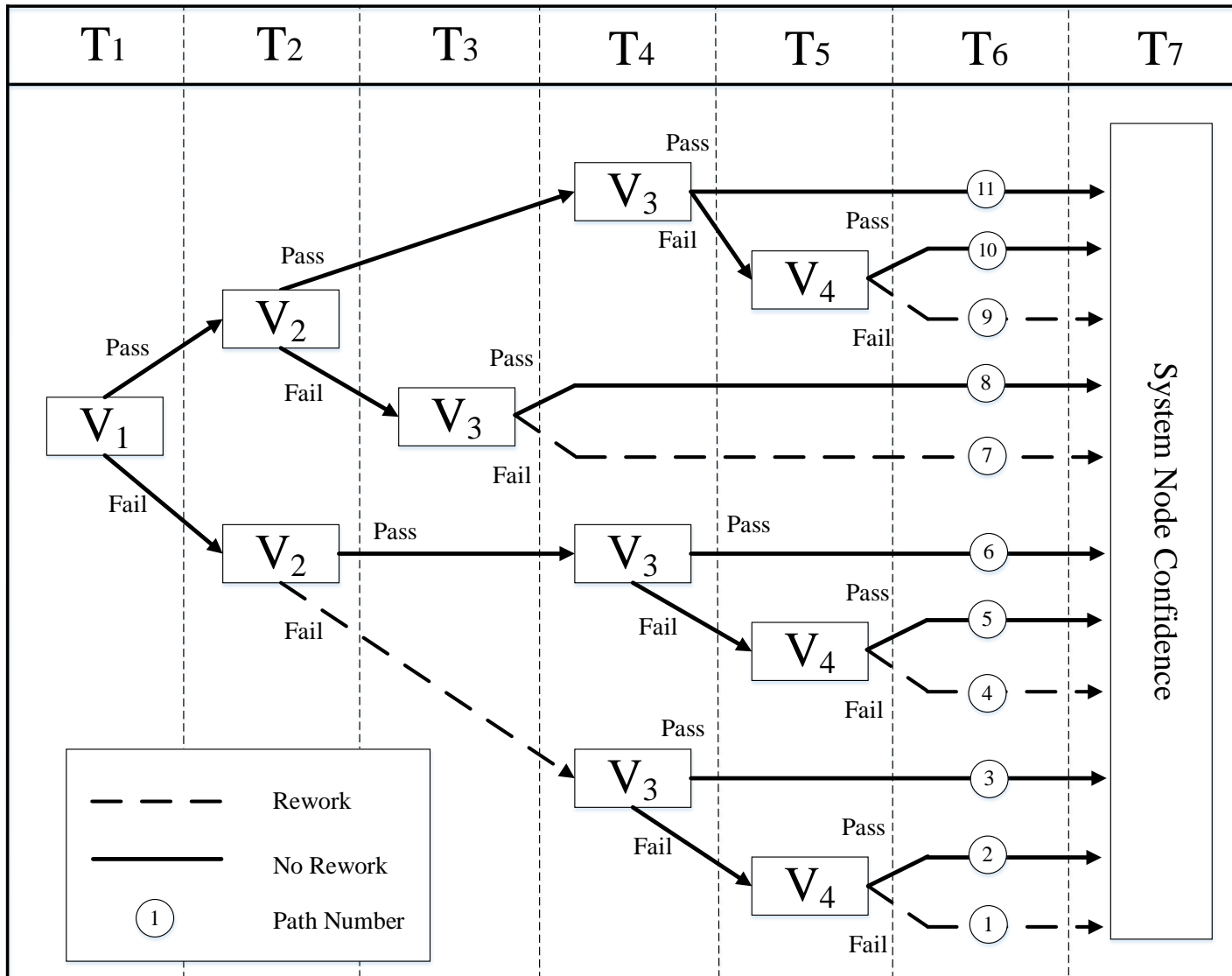
$$C_{\text{final}} = C_{\text{original}} + \Delta_{\text{purple}}$$

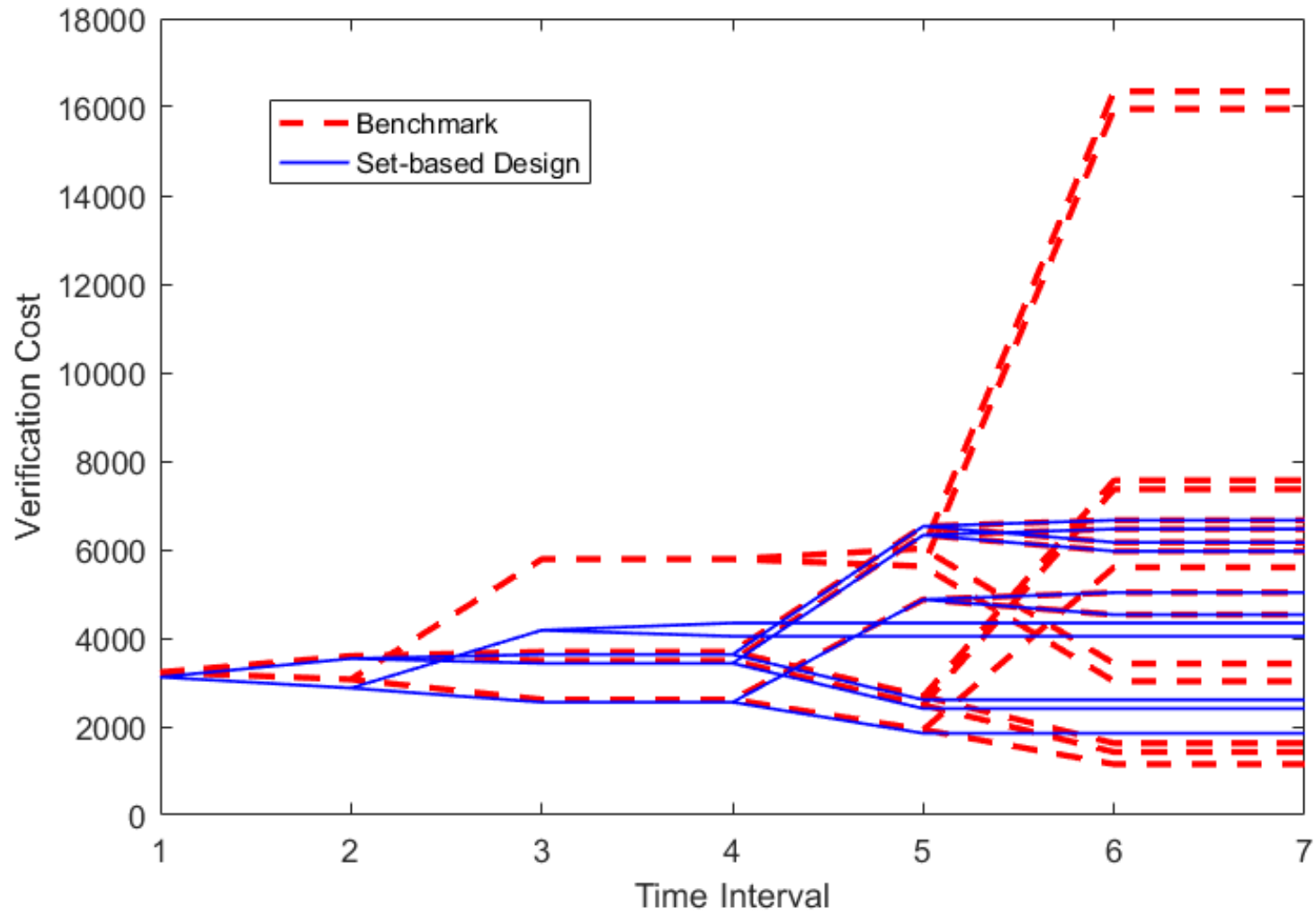


$$E[C_T(S)] = \sum_{V \in \mathbf{V}} C_V(V) + \sum_{k=1}^o \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{v \in L(T_j)} P(v) P(\theta_{jk} | v) \delta(\theta_{jk} | v) C_R(\theta_{jk}) + \sum_{k=1}^o \sum_{v \in \mathbf{V}^*} P(v) P(\theta_k = e | v) C_I(\theta_k = e)$$

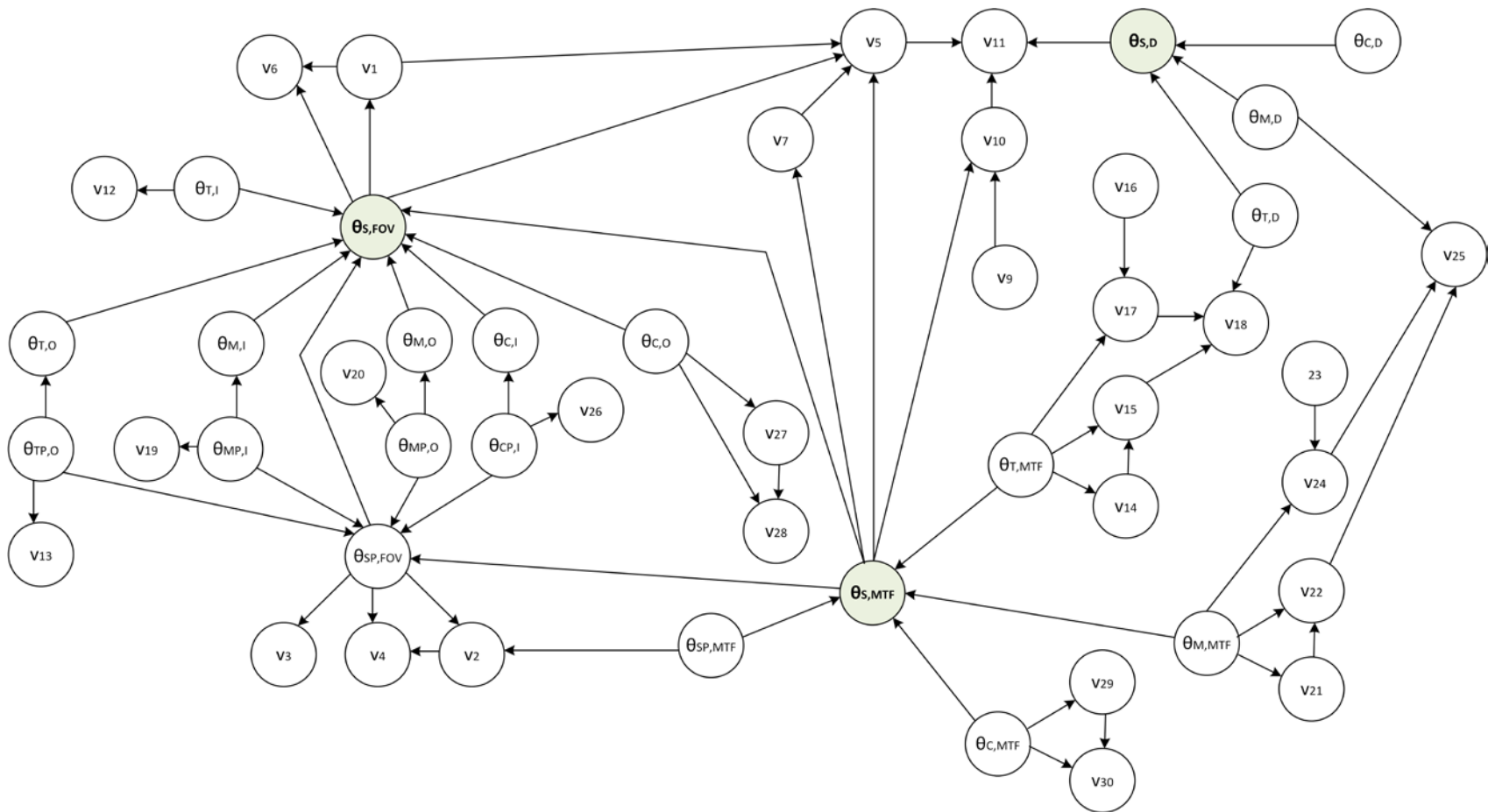
- STEP 1** Determine optimal verification strategy at Time 1.
- STEP 2** Choose first (timewise) verification activity (or subset of verification activities).
- STEP 3** Execute activity and update Bayesian network.
- STEP 4** Determine optimal remaining verification strategy and return to Step 2.



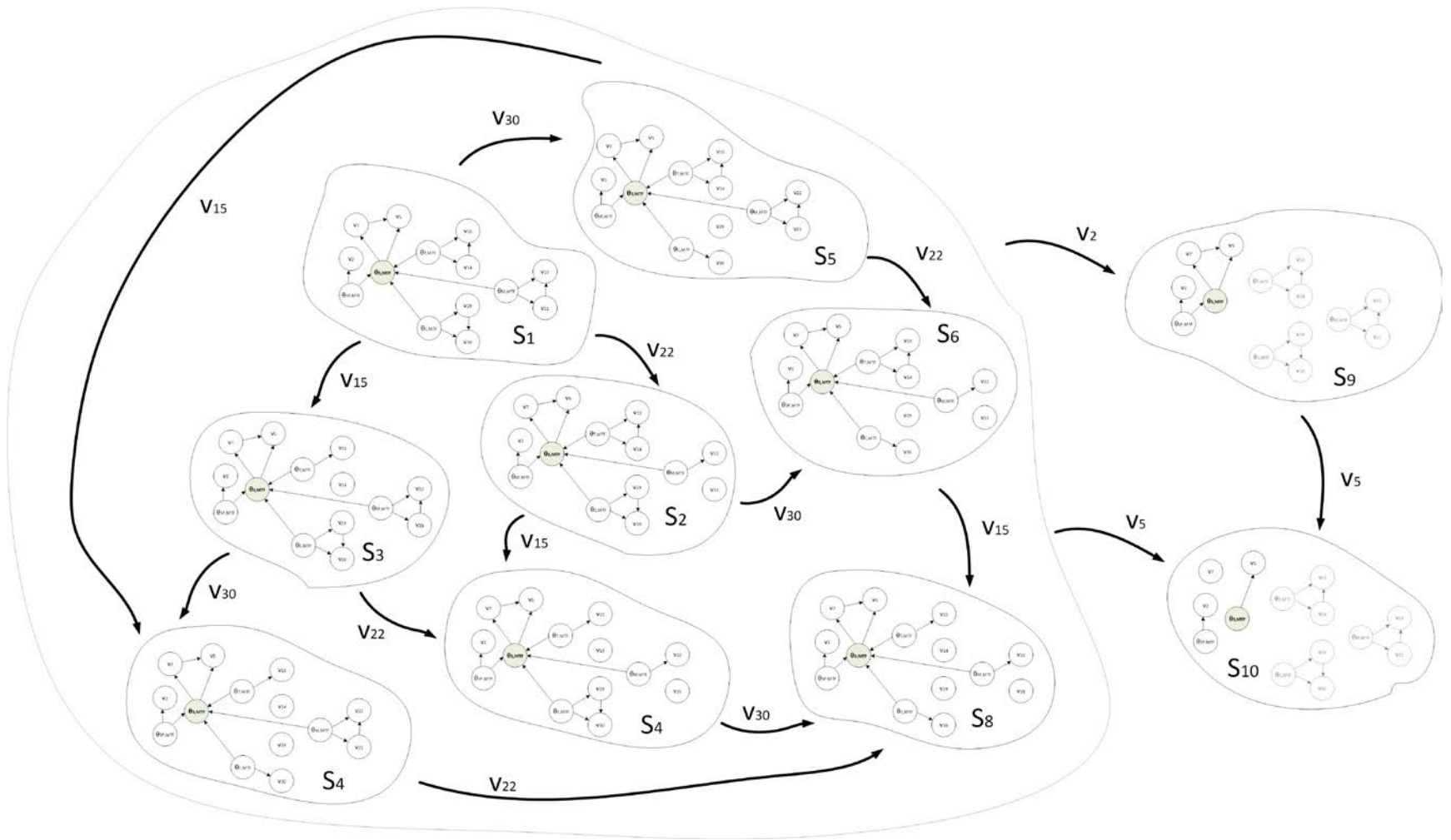








Currently working on this...



Planning to work on this...

# WRAPPINGUP

**CONTRACTING**  
verification activities must be

**Dynamic**

**Adjusted** after results

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# THANK YOU

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